

Avogadro Q

- 1 Which sample has the greatest mass?
 A 1.0 mol of N_2H_4 **B 2.0 mol of N_2** C 3.0 mol of NH_3 D 25.0 mol of H_2

- 2 The number of moles in 500 g of water is approximately:
A 28 B 9000 C 1×10^{25} D 3×10^{26}

- 3 The mass (in grams) of one molecule of water is
A 3.0×10^{-23} B 1.8×10^{-22} C 3.0 D 18.0

- 4 How many molecules are there in 180 g of H_2O ?
 A 6.0×10^{22} B 6.0×10^{23} **C 6.0×10^{24}** D 6.0×10^{25}

- 5 How many atoms are present in 0.10 mol of propyne, C_3H_4 ?
 A 4.2×10^{22} B 6.0×10^{22} **C 4.2×10^{23}** D 6.0×10^{23}

- 6 How many moles of CH_4 are needed to obtain 6.0×10^{23} hydrogen atoms?
A $\frac{1}{4}$ B 1 C 2 D 4

- 7 What is the mass in grams of one **molecule** of propanol, $\text{C}_3\text{H}_7\text{OH}$?
 (Avogadro's constant $6.0 \times 10^{23} \text{ mol}^{-1}$)
 A 60 **B 1.0×10^{-22}** C 3.6×10^{25} D 1.0×10^{-23}

- 8 What amount of oxygen, O_2 , (in moles) contains 1.8×10^{22} molecules?
 A 0.0030 **B 0.030** C 0.30 D 3.0

- 9 One atom of an element has a mass of 1.06×10^{-22} grams. The atomic symbol of this element is
A Cu B C C Cl D Cr

- 10 Which of the following has the greatest mass?
A 6×10^{25} atoms of helium gas B 10 moles of oxygen molecules
 C 1.2×10^{24} atoms of copper D 1 mole of gold atoms

- 11 Which one of the following samples contains the smallest number of molecules?
 A 1 g of carbon dioxide, CO_2 **B 1 g of glucose, $\text{C}_6\text{H}_{12}\text{O}_6$**
 C 1 g of naphthalene, C_{10}H_8 D 1 g of octane, C_8H_{18}

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12 One mole of H₂O molecules contains

A 6.02×10^{23} atoms

B 6.02×10^{23} hydrogen atoms

C 3.01×10^{23} oxygen atoms

D 1.8×10^{24} atoms

13 The sample which contains 2.0×10^{23} atoms is

A 9.0 g O₂

B 13.0 g K

C 15.0 g P₄

D 12.0 g Mg

14 In 0.250 moles of ethane-1,2-diol (antifreeze), HOCH₂CH₂OH, there are

A 1.51×10^{23} atoms

B 1.51×10^{24} molecules

C 1.51×10^{24} atoms

D 6.02×10^{24} atoms

15 Which one of the following statements about CO₂ is (are) correct?

I One mole of CO₂ has a mass of 44.0 grams

II One mole of CO₂ contains 6.0×10^{23} atoms

A I only

B II only

C Both I and II

D Neither I nor II